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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
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10/815,431

03/31/2004

Prashant Sethi

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10/27/2005

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EXAMINER

ZAMAN, FAISAL M

ART UNIT

PAPER NUMBER

2112

DATE MAILED: 10/27/2005

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary	Application No. 10/815,431	Applicant(s) SETHI ET AL.	
	Examiner Faisal Zaman	Art Unit 2112	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 03 September 2004.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-35 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-35 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☒ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☒ The drawing(s) filed on 31 March 2004 is/are: a) ☒ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152) |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____ | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ |

DETAILED ACTION

Specification

1. Applicant is reminded of the proper language and format for an abstract of the disclosure.

The abstract should be in narrative form and generally limited to a single paragraph on a separate sheet within the range of 50 to 150 words. It is important that the abstract not exceed 150 words in length since the space provided for the abstract on the computer tape used by the printer is limited. The form and legal phraseology often used in patent claims, such as "means" and "said," should be avoided. The abstract should describe the disclosure sufficiently to assist readers in deciding whether there is a need for consulting the full patent text for details.

The language should be clear and concise and should not repeat information given in the title. It should avoid using phrases which can be implied, such as, "The disclosure concerns," "The disclosure defined by this invention," "The disclosure describes," etc.

Appropriate correction is required.

Claim Objections

2. Claims 7, 8, 10, 17, 18, 20, and 34 are objected to because of the following informalities:

Regarding Claims 7, 8, 10, 17, 18, 20, and 34, a "virtual machine" is referred to, however there is insufficient antecedent basis for this limitation in each of the claims.

Regarding Claims 7 and 17 further, the word "are" should be placed between the terms "virtual machines that" and "registered to have access".

Appropriate corrections are required.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

3. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(e) the invention was described in (1) an application for patent, published under section 122(b), by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent or (2) a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a) shall have the effects for purposes of this subsection of an application filed in the United States only if the international application designated the United States and was published under Article 21(2) of such treaty in the English language.

4. **Claims 1-3, 7, 8, 10, and 11-35** are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Madukkarumukumana et al. ("Madukkarumukumana") (U.S. Patent Publication No. 2005/0125580).

Regarding Claim 1, Madukkarumukumana discloses a method comprising:

Receiving an interrupt message from a device (Figure 1, item 120, Page 3, paragraph 24) via a shared interrupt interface (Page 3, paragraph 30, "integrated circuit to steer and redirect interrupts");

Checking one or more registers (Figure 2, item 212, Page 3, paragraph 31, "participant table" in Madukkarumukumana is considered equivalent to the registers of the current application) to identify the device (Page 3, paragraph 24, since the I/O hub in Madukkarumukumana can associated interrupts generated by a particular device with a virtual machine ID, it is understood that this would allow the system of Madukkarumukumana to identify the interrupt generating device); and

Transmitting an indication of the interrupt message to one or more selected operating entities based on the identity of the device (Figure 1, item 160, Page 3,

paragraph 27, the processor running a virtual machine in Madukkarumukumana is considered equivalent to the "operating entities" in the current application).

Regarding Claim 2, Madukkarumukumana discloses wherein the one or more selected operating entities comprises one or more virtual machines (Figure 2, items 245, 255, and 265, Page 3, paragraphs 30 and 33).

Regarding Claim 3, Madukkarumukumana discloses wherein the one or more selected operating entities comprises threads in a multi-threaded operating environment (Page 3, paragraph 32, it is understood that the hyper-threaded processor of Madukkarumukumana would be used in a multi-threaded operating environment).

Regarding Claim 7, Madukkarumukumana discloses wherein the one or more virtual machines comprise virtual machines that registered to have access to the identified device (Page 2, paragraphs 21-22).

Regarding Claim 8, Madukkarumukumana discloses further comprising executing an interrupt service routine chain with each of the one or more virtual machines (Page 5, Claim 13).

Regarding Claim 10, Madukkarumukuman discloses wherein transmitting an indication of the interrupt message to one or more virtual machines based on the

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identity of the device comprises transmitting an identity of the device (Page 3 paragraph 24, and Page 4 Claim 1, it is understood that when an interrupt is associated with a VM-ID by the IO hub in Madukkaraumukaman and then sent to the associated virtual machine, the identity of the device generating the interrupt is also transmitted to the virtual machine).

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

5. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

6. **Claim 4-6 and 9** are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Madukkarumukumana in view of Le (U.S. Patent No. 6,908,038).

Madukkarumukumana discloses all of the elements as stated above, except Madukkarumukumana does not specify what type of register, bus, or bus standard is used. The Examiner takes official notice that the PCI bus standard, PCI Express bus standard, and PCI standard in general are well-known types of standards available in the prior art at the time of the applicant's claimed invention, as evidenced by Le (Column 1, lines 41-60).

Accordingly, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention to use the PCI bus standard, PCI Express bus standard, and/or the PCI standard for the system disclosed by Madukkarumukumana.

Claims 11-20 are directed to an article comprising a computer accessible medium, **Claims 21-27** are directed to an apparatus of the method of Claims 1-10, and **Claims 28-35** are directed to a system of the method of Claims 1-10.

Madukkarumukaman and Le teach, either alone or in combination as stated above, the method as set forth in Claims 1-10. Therefore, Madukkarumukaman and Le also teach, either alone or in combination as stated above, an article comprising a computer accessible medium as set forth in Claims 11-20. Further, Madukkarumukaman and Le teach, either alone or in combination as stated above, teaches an apparatus and system as set forth in Claims 21-27 and Claims 28-35, respectively.

Prior Art of Record

7. The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure. Endo et al. (U.S. Patent No. 6,615,303) discloses a computer system with a multiple operating system operation. Shinagawa et al. (U.S. Patent No. 6,883,053) discloses a data transfer control circuit with an interrupt status register. Oner (U.S. Patent Publication No. 2005/0078694) discloses a packet manager interrupt mapper. Zilliacus et al. (U.S. Patent Publication No. 2005/0097356) discloses a mapping wireless proximity indicator to subscriber identity for hotspot based wireless services for mobile terminals. Chrysos et al. (U.S. Patent No. 6,549,930) discloses a method for scheduling threads in a multithreaded processor. Lemke et al. (U.S. Patent No. 6,694,428) discloses a system for identifying a peripheral device by sending an

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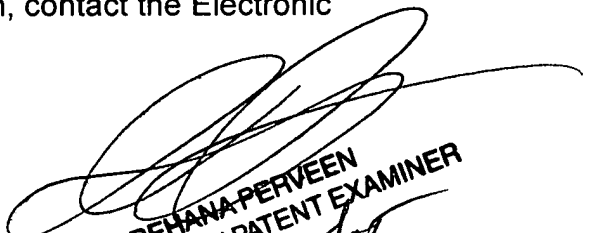
inquiry thereto after receiving an interrupt notification message if the interrupt and communication port meet predetermined conditions. Perez et al. (U.S. Patent No. 6,704,823) discloses a method and apparatus for dynamic allocation of interrupt lines through interrupt sharing. Huckins (U.S. Patent Publication No. 2003/0097503) discloses a PCI compatible bus model for non-PCI compatible bus architectures.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Faisal Zaman whose telephone number is 571-272-6459. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday thru Friday, 9 am - 5:30 pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Rehana Perveen can be reached on 571-272-3676. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

fmz


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10/25/05